

$X = \{3,5,6,7\}$ ,  $Y = \{3,5,6,7\}$ . A relation  $R$  from  $X$  to  $Y$  is defined by  $(x, y) \in R$ , if  $x$  divides  $y$

- (a) Write  $R$  as a set of ordered pair
- (b) Draw the digraph.
- (c) Give the matrix  $A$  for  $R$
- (d) Is  $R$  symmetric? Why?
- (e) Is  $R$  reflexive? Why?
- (f) Is  $R$  antisymmetric? Why?
- (g) Find  $A^2$  and check if  $R$  is transitive<sup>1</sup>.
- (h) Is antisymmetric same as “not symmetric”? Why?

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<sup>1</sup>  $R$  is **transitive** if and only if whenever entry  $i, j$  in  $A$  is nonzero, entry  $i, j$  in  $A$  is also nonzero.

$\hat{A}$