Find output of the statement below.

```
int A =100;

System.out.println(A);

System.out.println("A");

System.out.printf("A = %s\n", A);

System.out.printf("A = %s\n", "A");
```

1. "**text message**" includes quotation marks

2. A variable has no quotation marks around it

`System.out` is an object, a standard output (**screen**)

`System.in` is an **Input Stream**, connected to **keyboard**

`System.out` object has methods as below.

```
print(), println(), printf().
```

`System.in` can be reached by a Scanner object such as input, sc, … There are methods as below.

```
next(), nextLine(), nextInt(),
nextDouble().
```